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# United States District Court

Southern DISTRICT OF California

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CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
DEPUTY

## In the Matter of the Search of

(Name, address or brief description of person or property to  
Priority with Delivery Confirmation parcel # 0307-0020-0003-  
2616-6354 addressed to Mrs. A Martin, 101-20 Ave. N,  
Brooklyn, NY 11236. The parcel listed the return information  
of Mr. T. Martin, 3675 College Ave, San Diego, CA 92115

## APPLICATION AND AFFIDAVIT FOR SEARCH WARRANT

CASE NUMBER: '07 MJ2901

I, Ana L. Flores

being duly sworn depose and say:

I am a(n) U. S. Postal Inspector  
Official Title

and have reason to believe

that on the premises known as (name, description and/or location)

Priority with Delivery Confirmation parcel # 0307-0020-0003-2616-6354 addressed to Mrs. A Martin, 101-20 Ave. N,  
Brooklyn, NY 11236. The parcel listed the return information of Mr. T. Martin, 3675 College Ave, San Diego, CA 92115  
which is in the custody of the U. S. Postal Inspection Service

in the Southern District of California

there is now concealed property, namely (describe the person or property)

Controlled substances, materials, and documents reflecting the distribution of controlled  
substances through the United States Mail, including money paid for controlled substances,  
in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1), 843(b) and 846

which is (give alleged grounds for search and seizure under Rule 41(b) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure)  
evidence and contraband

in violation of Title 21 United States Code, Section(s) 841(a)(1), 843(b) and 846.

The facts to support the issuance of a Search Warrant are as follows:

See attached.

Continued on the attached sheet and made a part hereof.

X Yes      No

  
Signature of Affiant

Sworn to before me, and subscribed in my presence

12/10/07  
Date

at San Diego, CA  
City and State

  
U.S. Magistrate Judge  
Name and Title of Judicial Officer

**BARBARA L. MAJOR**  
**U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE**  
Signature of Judicial Officer

AFFIDAVIT FOR SEARCH WARRANT

I, Ana Flores, being duly sworn hereby depose and state:

1. I am a United States Postal Inspector currently assigned to the San Diego Field Office of the Postal Inspection Service and my duties include investigating violations of the Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act.
2. This affidavit is submitted in support of an application for a search warrant for the following Priority with Delivery Confirmation parcel # 0307-0020-0003-2616-6354 addressed to Mrs. A. Martin, 101-20 Ave. N, Brooklyn, NY 11236. The parcel listed the return information of Mr. T. Martin, 3675 College Ave, San Diego, CA 92115.
3. I have been employed as a Postal Inspector since July 2003. From October 2003 through September 2005, I was assigned to the Internal Crimes / Mail Theft Investigations Team. Previous to that, I was employed with the United States Postal Service (USPS) for more than eight years. In July 2006, I received specialized training from the U.S. Postal Inspection Service which included instruction regarding individuals using the U.S. Mails to transport controlled substances and proceeds from the sale of controlled substances as well as the use of Postal Money Orders and other negotiable instruments to launder the proceeds of controlled substances transactions. In May 2007, I completed 80 hours narcotics investigations training by attending the Drug Enforcement Administration's Basic Narcotic Investigator School.
4. I have been involved in more than 100 investigations involving the shipment of illegal narcotics and controlled pharmaceuticals as well as drug proceeds through the US Mails. I have also investigated individuals who have used US Postal Money Orders, commercial money orders and other types of negotiable instruments to launder the proceeds of illegal narcotics and controlled pharmaceuticals. These investigations have resulted in the arrests of individuals involved in the illegal mailing of narcotics, the seizure of illegal narcotics, controlled pharmaceuticals and proceeds of illegal narcotics and controlled pharmaceuticals.

- 1 5. Based upon my training, experience and discussions with other Postal Inspectors and agents I  
2 know the following in summary:
- 3 a. Individuals who regularly handle controlled substances leave the scent of controlled  
4 substances on the currency and other items they handle. Proceeds from these sales are  
5 often stored in close proximity to the controlled substances, thereby transferring the odor  
6 of the controlled substance to the monies and packaging materials. Narcotic canines  
7 are trained to alert on the scents of controlled substances.
- 8 b. The Postal Inspection Service and DEA Narcotic Task Force Commercial Interdiction  
9 Team have worked aggressively to limit the use of shipping companies and the U.S. Mail  
10 for the transportation of controlled substance through these companies.
- 11 c. Ongoing investigations have disclosed that Priority/overnight and "two day" parcel  
12 deliveries have become a method of choice by drug dealers for the transportation of  
13 contraband or the proceeds of narcotic sales.
- 14 d. I know that Southern California is a source region for controlled substances being mailed  
15 throughout the United States. The proceeds from these narcotic transactions are then  
16 transported via the U.S. Mails and other communication facilities back to Southern  
17 California, the source of the controlled substances.
- 18 e. Drug dealers prefer the U.S. Mail, (but will sometimes utilize commercial shipping  
19 companies), specifically "Express Mail" or "Priority Mail," for the narcotic or narcotic  
20 proceeds transportation for various reasons, some of which are listed below:
- 21 1. Items sent via "Express Mail" or "Priority Mail" are considered to be first-class  
22 mail, therefore, cannot be examined without a Federal Search Warrant.
- 23 2. "Express Mail" is usually requested to be delivered by the next day's mail.
- 24 3. "Priority Mail" is usually requested to be delivered within two days of mailing.
- 25 4. Dispatch times for "Express Mail" are specific and are controllable by the  
26 mailer/shipper.
- 27  
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1                   5.     Any delay to the mail is an indication to the mailer the mail items have been  
2                   possibly compromised by law enforcement agencies to obtain a search warrant.

3                   6.     While it is not always the case that a delay of "Express Mail" or "Priority Mail" is  
4                   for law enforcement purposes, those involved in illegal transactions have found  
5                   that the odds are against delays in deliveries of "Express Mail" or "Priority Mail"  
6                   by United States Postal Service.

7                   7.     "Express Mail" and Priority Mail" may weigh up to 70 pounds and is desired for  
8                   large volume shipments.

9                   f.     Businesses are more likely to use Express Mail and Priority Mail than First-class Mail  
10                  in the course of normal business and will often use an Express Mail Corporate  
11                  Account Number for the billing of the mailed articles.

12                  g.     Criminals who are involved in trafficking of controlled substances and drug proceeds  
13                  will often receive multiple Express Mail articles within a short time period of each  
14                  other.

15                  h.     Criminals who are involved in trafficking of controlled substances and drug proceeds  
16                  will often use multiple Post Office Boxes, Commercial Receiving Agencies and  
17                  addresses in foreign countries to conceal their true identities and place of residence.

18                  i.     I also know that drug orders containing currency, checks or money orders sometimes  
19                  do not contain the presence of controlled substances because persons involved in  
20                  shipping often utilize packing methods and sanitation procedures to conceal the odor  
21                  or controlled substances.

22                  j.     I also know from talking to U.S. Postal Service Supervisors and employees  
23                  responsible for handling the mail that Express Mail is insured for up to \$100 in case  
24                  of loss or damage. Insurance for Priority Mail may be purchased at an additional fee.  
25                  Customers are discouraged from sending U.S. currency via the U.S. Mails and are  
26                  encouraged to purchase negotiable instruments as a means to send currency by the  
27                  U.S. Postal Service.  
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1 k. I also know through my training and experience that drug dealers will often use  
2 legitimate names and addresses of persons other than their own, or occupants at the  
3 residence, in order to receive controlled substances and/or proceeds/monetary  
4 instruments at their residence under names other than their own and to avoid  
5 suspicion.

6 6. The information in this affidavit is based upon information I have gained from my investigation,  
7 my personal observations, my training and experience as well as information related to me by  
8 other Postal Inspectors and law enforcement officers. Since this affidavit is being submitted for  
9 the limited purpose of securing a search warrant, I have not included each and every fact known  
10 to me concerning this investigation.

11 7. On December 6, 2007, during routine interdiction activities at the Midway Processing and  
12 Distribution Facility (P&DF) located in San Diego, CA, I identified the subject parcel as  
13 suspicious and retrieved it for further investigation. The parcel was suspicious, in part because  
14 the label was handwritten; the names on the parcel label were not listed completely and only  
15 listed their first name's initial and collectively, its appearance was similar to other parcels I have  
16 identified in other investigations which contained controlled substances, notes and/or currency  
17 from the illegal sale and mailing of controlled substances.

18 8. Additionally, I conducted name and address inquiries and could not associate anyone by the  
19 surname of Martin at either the sender or the addressee's address. I know from previous  
20 investigations that criminals will attempt to conceal their illegal activity by using names and  
21 addresses other than their own in order to avoid detection from law enforcement.

22 9. On December 6, 2007 I met with Probation Officer Michael Anderson and his trained narcotic  
23 detection canine, Kilo, at the Midway P&DF located in San Diego, CA. Officer Anderson and Kilo  
24 conducted an exterior inspection of the subject parcel. When Kilo examined the parcel  
25 described above, Officer Anderson advised that Kilo had alerted to the presence of the odor of  
26 controlled substances. I secured the subject parcel pending an application for a search warrant.  
27 The qualifications of canine Kilo are contained in attachment A.  
28

1 10. Based on the facts set forth in this affidavit, I submit that there is probable cause to believe  
2 controlled substances, notes and/or currency from the illegal sale and mailing of controlled  
3 substances is being concealed in the subject parcel as described above and seek the issuance  
4 of a search warrant directing the search of the article as described above and the seizure of the  
5 article, any controlled substances, currency, and/or materials and documents reflecting the  
6 distribution of controlled substances, all in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections  
7 841(a)(1), 843(b), and 846.

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9 Ana Flores  
Postal Inspector

10 Sworn to before me, and subscribed in my presence, on this

11 10<sup>th</sup> Day of Dec, 2007.  
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15 U. S. Magistrate Judge  
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ATTACHMENT A  
For  
Michael J. Anderson and K-9 Kilo

Michael Anderson has been a Probation Officer for the San Diego County Probation Department for the past 17 years and is currently assigned to the East County Gang Task Force. Officer Anderson is also the Probation Department's Narcotic K-9 handler. In addition, Officer Anderson assists the Jurisdictions Unified for Drug and Gang Enforcement (J.U.D.G.E.), San Diego Integrated Narcotics Task Force (NTF), Field Action Specialty Team (FAST), and local Post Offices as well as the San Diego Police Department in searches for narcotics. Officer Anderson is a member of the California Narcotics Officers Association as well as the California Narcotic Canine Association.

On July 2003, he was assigned the responsibility of training and working with the San Diego Probation Department's narcotic K-9, Kilo, ID#K1. Between July and August 2003, San Diego Police Officer Steve Sloan trained Kilo and Officer Anderson in the area of narcotics. Officer Anderson and Kilo have been involved in training exercises where known controlled substances, containers, or paraphernalia were hidden. Kilo's alert consists of physical and mental reactions, which include a heightened emotional state and coming to a complete "sit" when his physical position allows.

On August 16, 2003 after 40 hours of training in the detection of marijuana, heroin, methamphetamine and cocaine, California Narcotics Canine Association certifying official Tom Iverson certified Kilo as 100% proficient in the detection of the same.

On November 14, 2003, Kilo was re-certified by California Narcotics Canine certifying official Tom Moore.

On 5/03/2005, Kilo was re-certified by California Narcotics Canine certifying official Mary Bohnnett.

On 3/31/06, Kilo was re-certified by California Narcotics Canine certifying official Joe Priebe.

On 12/1/06, Kilo was re-certified by California Narcotics Canine certifying official Joe Priebe.

Prior to Officer Anderson and Kilo becoming certified as a team, Kilo received 100 hours of training in the detection of marijuana, heroin, methamphetamine and cocaine by California Narcotics Canine Association certifying official Mary Bohnnett. To date, Kilo has completed a total of 475 hours of training.